Math 10B - Calculus of Several Variables II Quiz 1 April 8, 2011

Name: _

Evaluate the following integral:

$$\int_0^2 \int_{\frac{y}{2}}^1 e^{-x^2} dx dy.$$

Solution. First, since we cannot do the integral $\int e^{-x^2} dx$, we need to change the order of integration. So let's look at the region of integration:



Now we can easily change the order of integration:

$$\int_{0}^{2} \int_{\frac{y}{2}}^{1} e^{-x^{2}} dx dy = \int_{0}^{1} \int_{0}^{2x} e^{-x^{2}} dy dx$$
$$= \int_{0}^{1} 2x e^{-x^{2}} dx \stackrel{u=x^{2}}{=} \int_{0}^{1} e^{-u} du$$
$$= -e^{-u} \Big|_{0}^{1} = -e^{-1} + e^{0}$$
$$= 1 - \frac{1}{e} = \frac{e - 1}{e}.$$

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